

4a

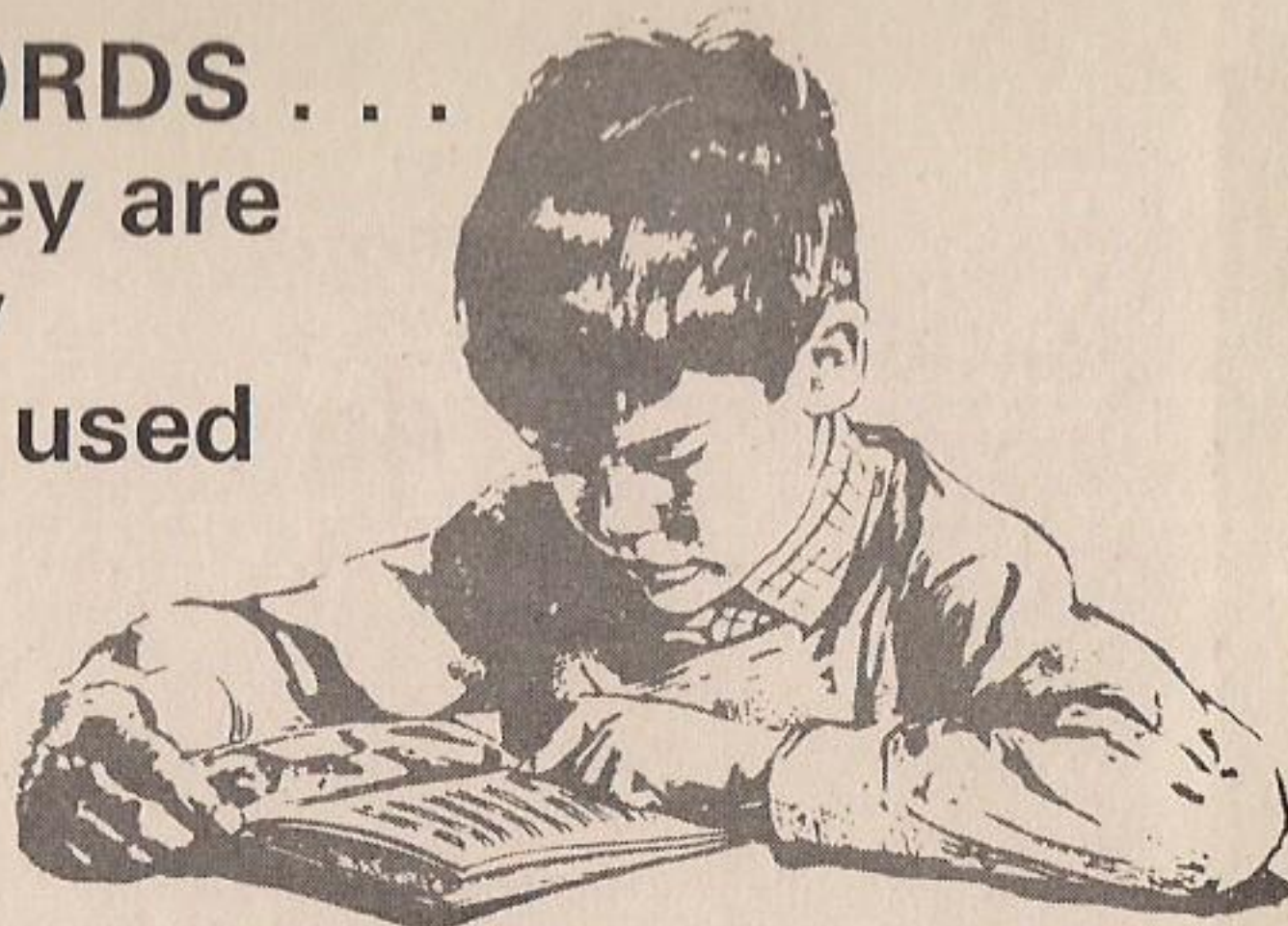
Things we do

7-3-1982



The Ladybird Key Words
Reading Scheme

KEY WORDS . . . what they are and how they are used



Some of the words in the English language are used much more frequently than others. These words which appear more frequently can be called Key Words.

Research shows that twelve of these Key Words make up one quarter of all those we read and write. One hundred of them form half, and three hundred about three-quarters, of the total number of words found in juvenile reading. *Reading skill is accelerated if these important words are learned early and in a pleasant way.*

The Ladybird Key Words Reading Scheme is based on these commonly used words. Those used most often in the English language are introduced first—with other words of popular appeal to children. All the Key Words list is covered in the early books, and the later titles use further word lists to develop full reading fluency. The total number of different words which will be learned in the complete reading scheme is nearly two thousand. The gradual introduction of these words, frequent repetition and complete 'carry-over' from book to book, will ensure rapid learning.

The full-colour illustrations have been designed to create a desirable attitude towards learning—by making every child *eager* to read each title. Thus this attractive reading scheme embraces not only the latest findings in word frequency, but also the natural interests and activities of happy children.

Each book contains a list of the new words introduced.

W. MURRAY, the author of the Ladybird Key Words Reading Scheme, is an experienced headmaster, author and lecturer on the teaching of reading. He is co-author, with J. McNally, of 'Key Words to Literacy'—a teacher's book published by The Schoolmaster Publishing Co. Ltd.

THE LADYBIRD KEY WORDS READING SCHEME has 12 graded books in each of its three series—'a', 'b' and 'c'. As explained in the handbook *Teaching Reading*, these 36 graded books are all written on a controlled vocabulary, and take the learner from the earliest stages of reading to reading fluency.

The 'a' series gradually introduces and repeats new words. The parallel 'b' series gives the needed further repetition of these words at each stage, but in a different context and with different illustrations.

The 'c' series is also parallel to the 'a' series, and supplies the necessary link with writing and phonic training.

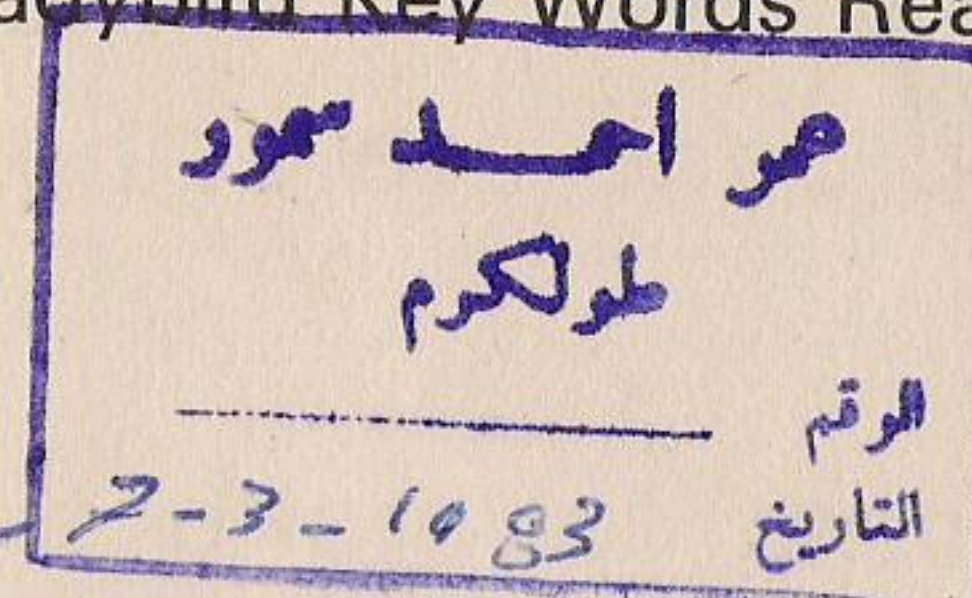
An illustrated booklet—*Notes for using the Ladybird Key Words Reading Scheme*—can be obtained free from the publishers. This booklet fully explains the Key Words principle. It also includes information on the reading books, work books and apparatus available, and such details as the vocabulary loading and reading ages of all books.

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BOOK 4a

The Ladybird Key Words Reading Scheme



Things we do

by W. MURRAY

with illustrations by J. H. WINGFIELD



Ladybird Books Ltd Loughborough

Peter and Jane are at home.

Peter wants to make a car to play with. He wants to make a car like Daddy's.

Jane looks on. "It is good," she says, "we can have fun with it."

"I want to make it red," says Peter.

"Yes," says Jane, "make it red. You and I like red."

new words

make she



Jane likes to help Mummy. She wants to make cakes like Mummy.

“Let me help you, Mummy,” she says. “Will you let me help, please? I can make cakes like you.”

“Yes,” says Mummy, “I will let you help me. You are a good girl.”

“We will make some cakes for Peter and Daddy,” says Jane. “They like the cakes we make.”

new words

let will



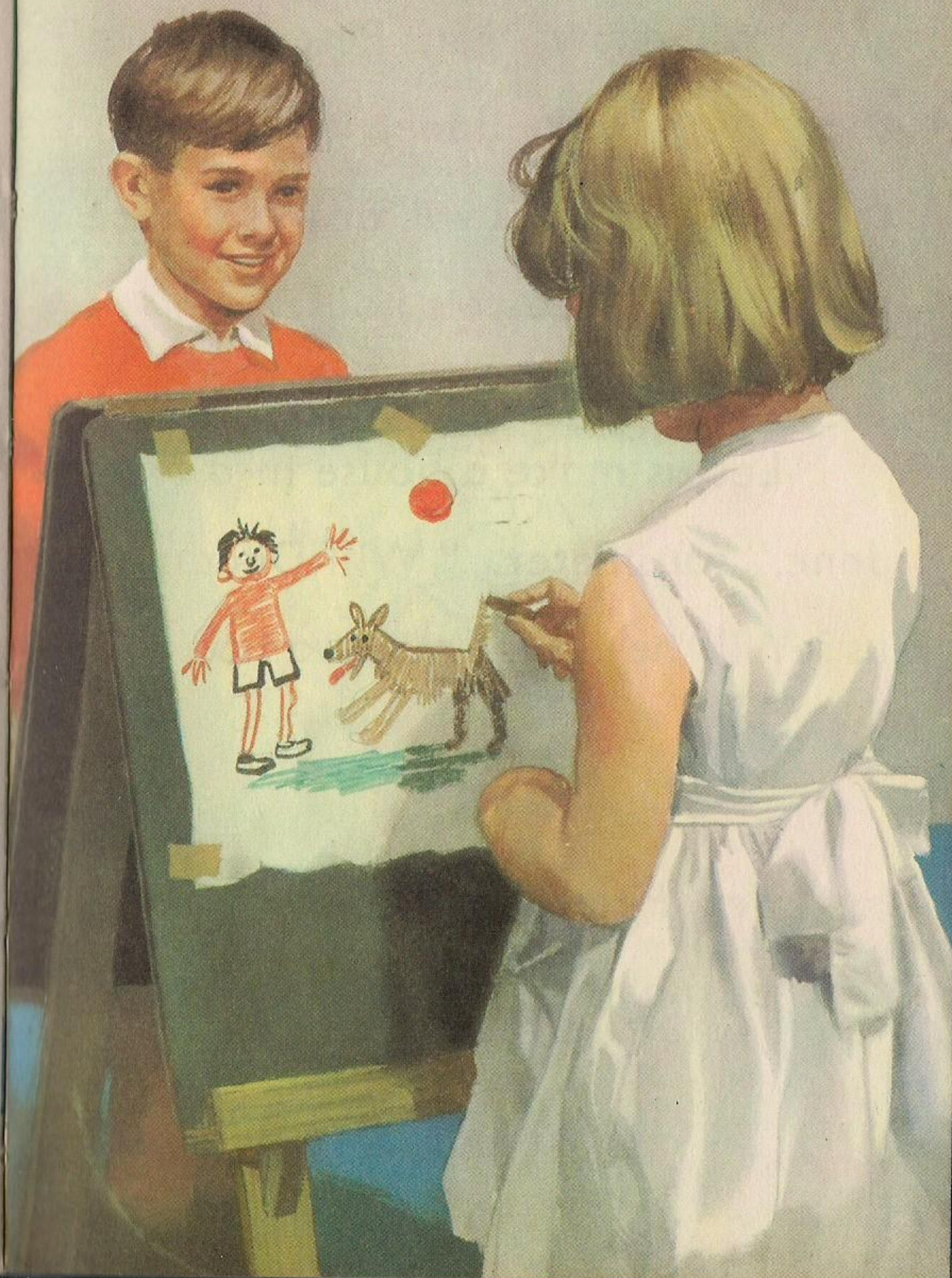
Peter and Jane like to draw.
“Let us draw,” says Jane. “I will draw you, Peter,” she says.

“Yes, let us draw,” says Peter.
“I will draw a tree.”

“Here you are, Peter,” says Jane. “Here is Pat, and here is a ball. I will make the ball red. Come and look, Peter, come and look at this dog.”

new words

draw us



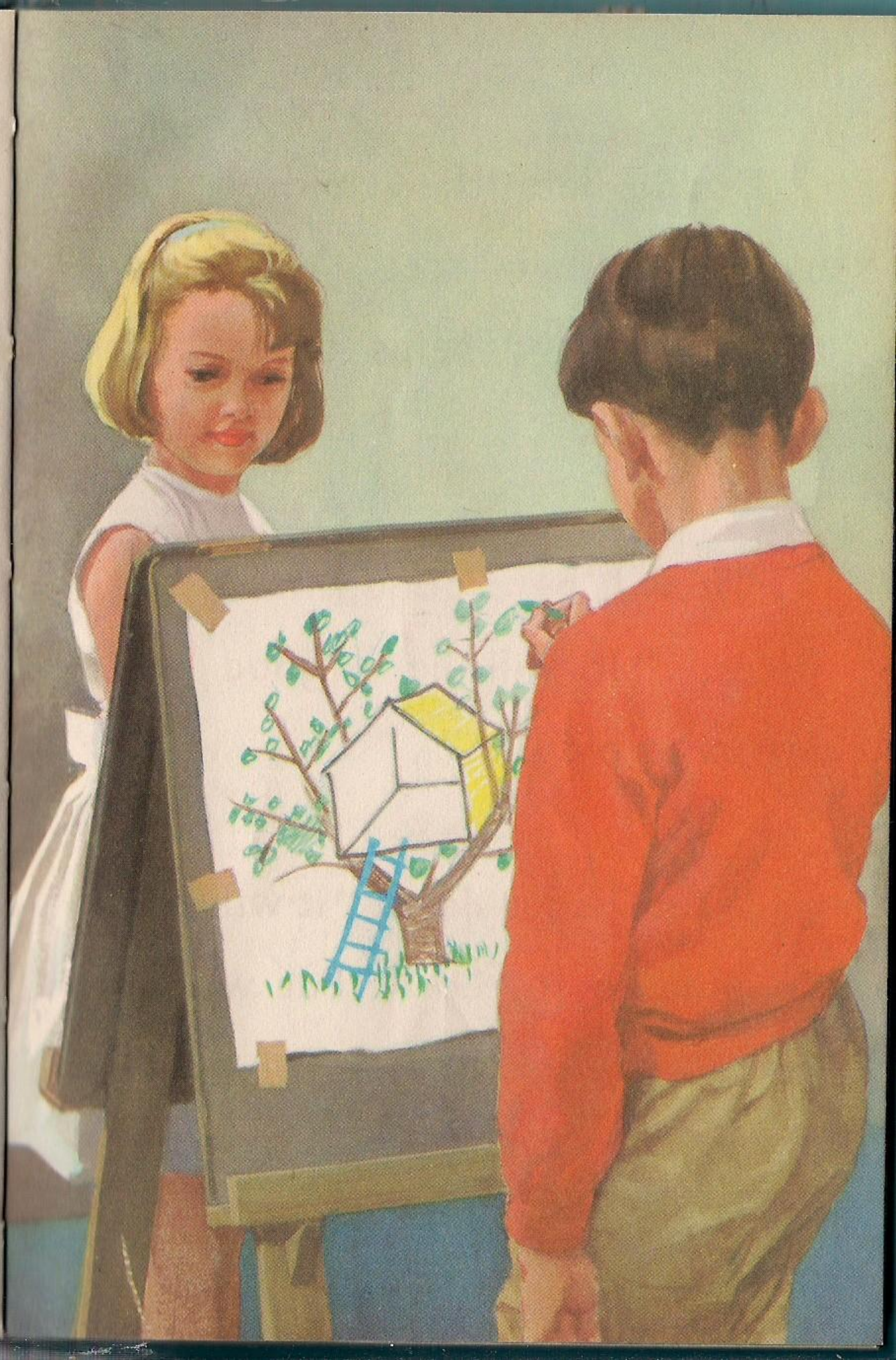
“I will draw,” says Peter. “I like to draw. Look, Jane, look at this tree,” he says. “I will draw a house in the tree. See this house.”

“Let us make a house in a tree, Jane,” says Peter. “Will Daddy let us? Will he let us make a house in a tree?”

“Yes, Peter,” she says, “he will help us make it.”

new word

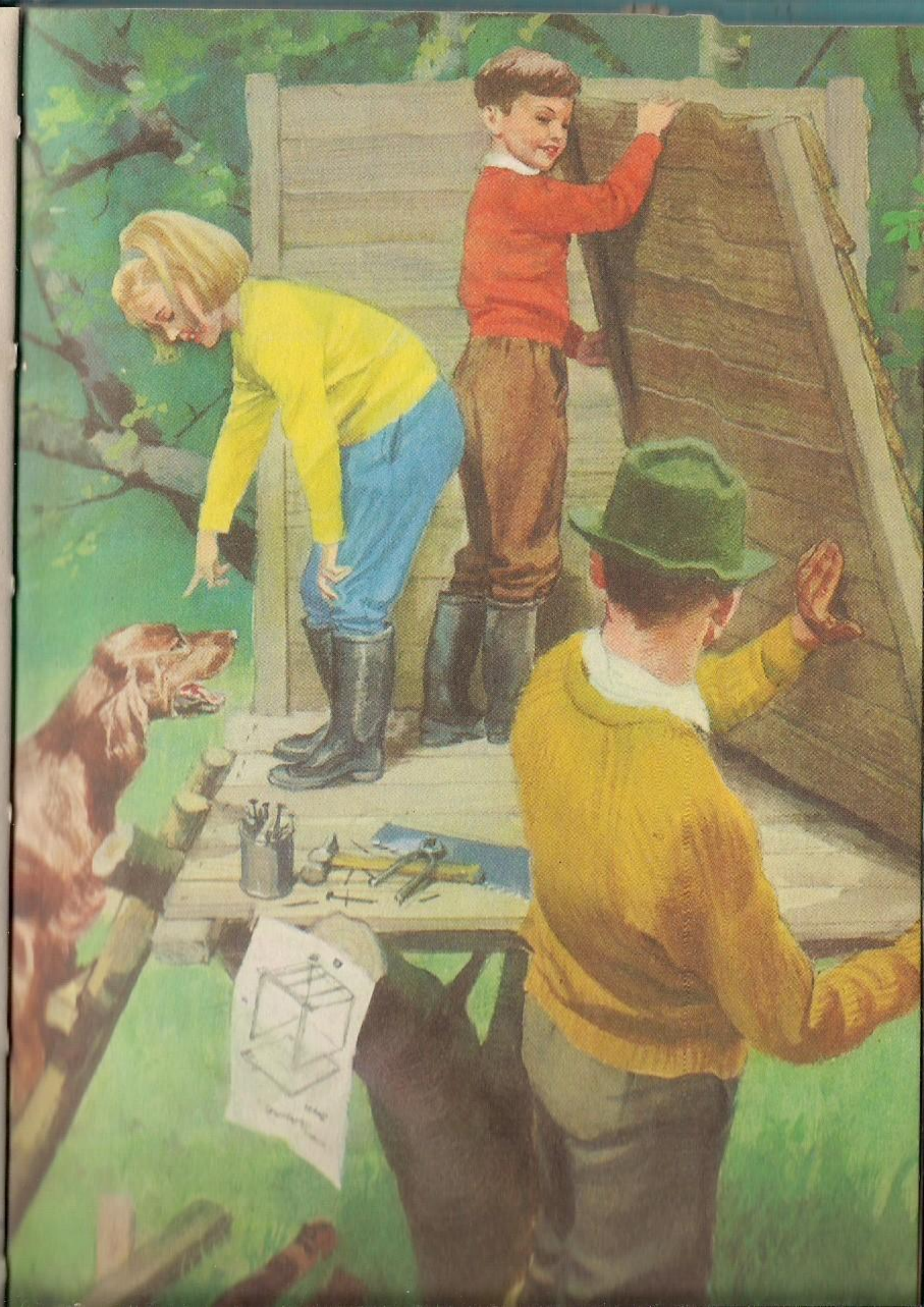
house



Daddy lets the children have a house in a tree. He draws the house, and helps the children make it.

“It will be a good house,” says Peter. “It will be a good house for us to play in.”

“Yes,” says Jane, “it will be fun to play in it. Look, Pat wants to come up with us.”

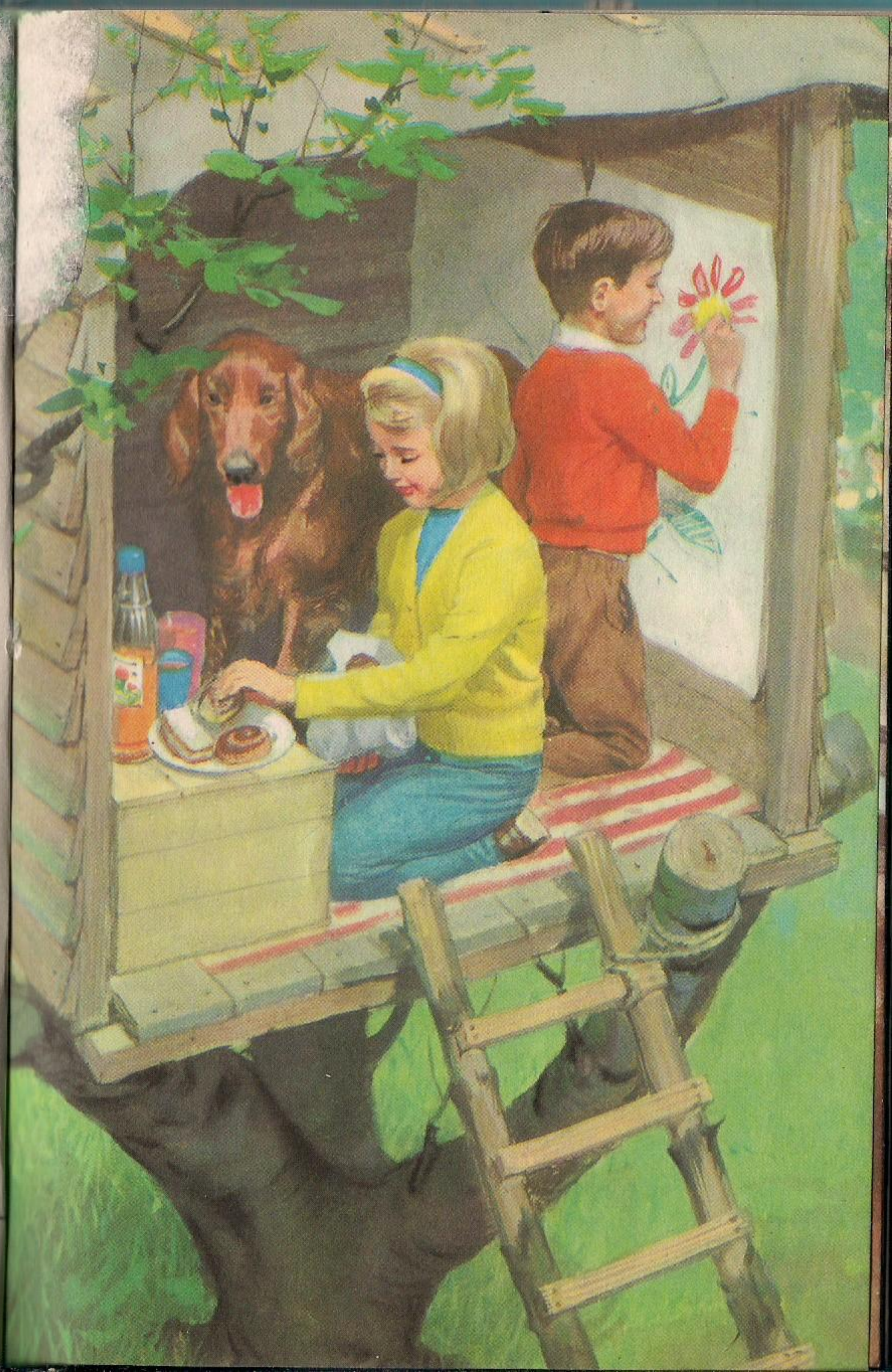


The children are in the house in the tree. The dog is with the children.

“Let us have tea here,” says Jane. “That will be fun,” she says.

“Yes,” says Peter, “you make the tea. I will draw. I will draw some flowers.”

“Yes, I will be like Mummy and get the tea,” says Jane. “I like to get the tea.”

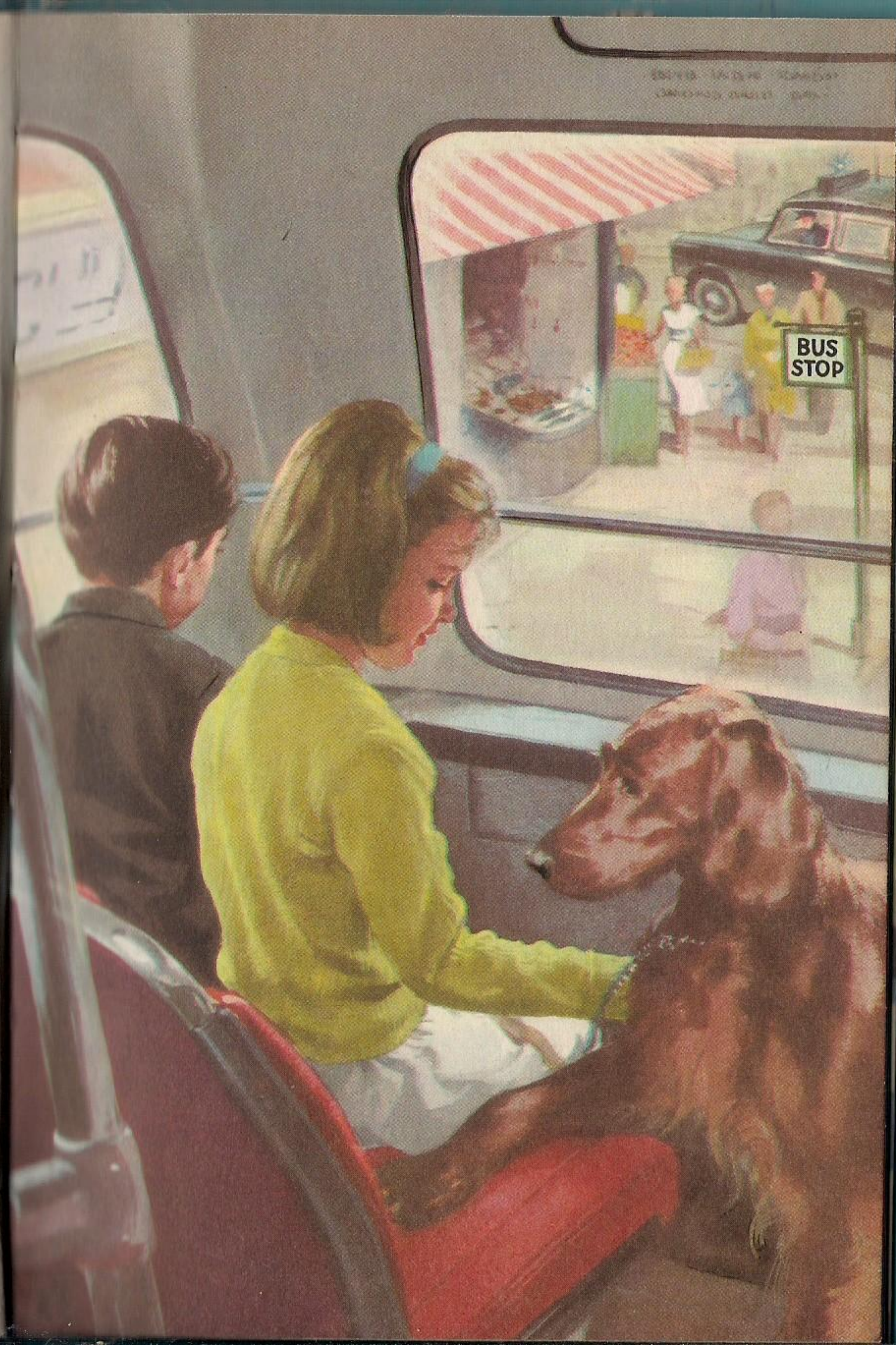


The children are on the bus. Pat is with the children. He wants to jump up with Jane.

“No,” says Jane to the dog. “Get off, Pat. Get off. Be a good dog.”

“Look,” says Peter, “there go the Police. There is a Police car. Can you see, Jane? There they go.”

“Yes,” says Jane. “Here are the shops,” she says. “Let us get off here.”



The children get off the bus, then they go off to the shops for Mummy.

“Let us shop for Mummy, then we can look at the sweets and toys,” says Jane.

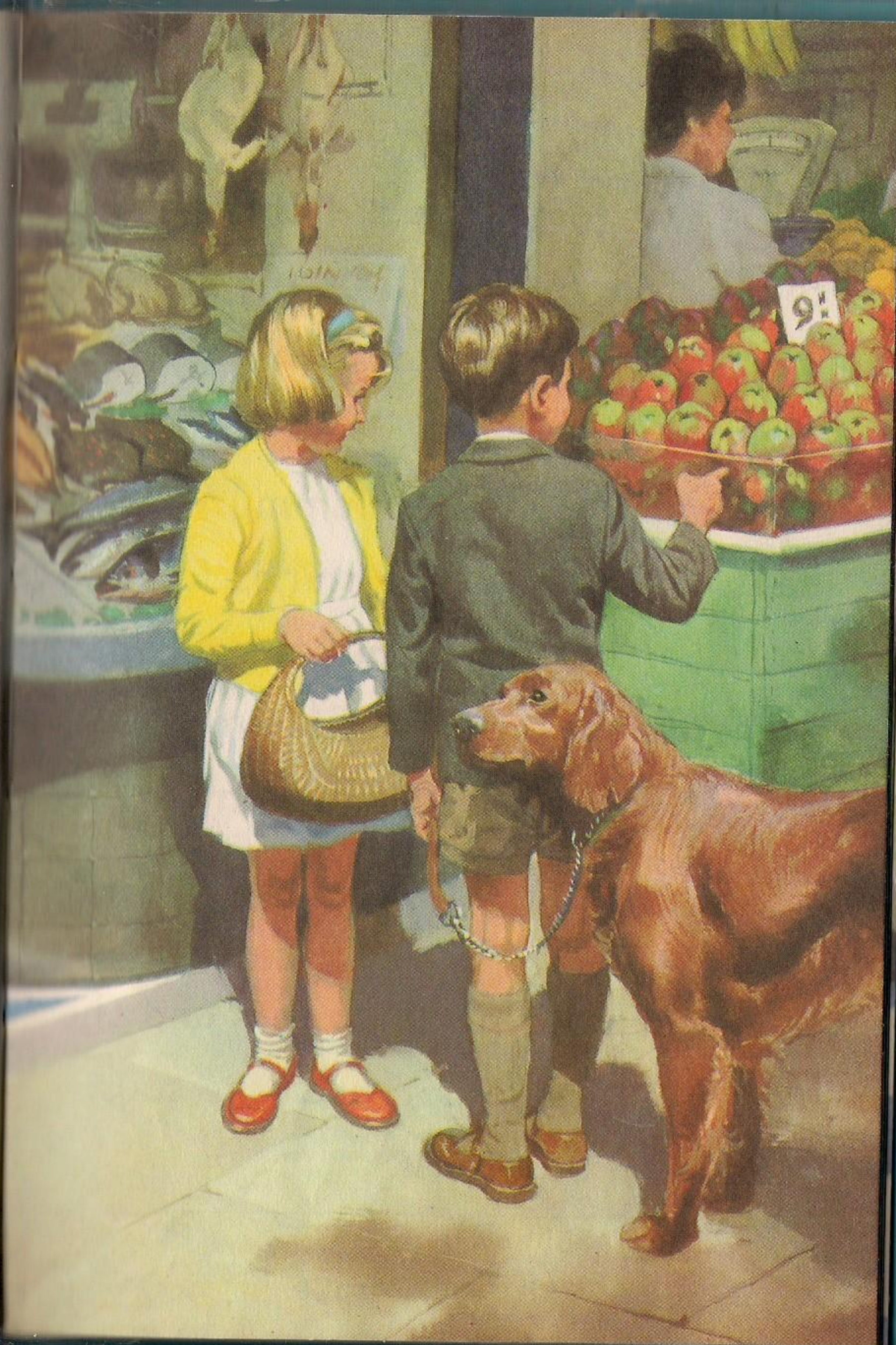
“There is the fish shop,” she says, “we have to get fish.”

“Yes,” says Peter. “You get the fish. I will get apples and cakes.”

The children go into the shops.

new word

then



The children are at home. They make a shop. "I will be the man in the shop," says Peter.

"Then let me be Mummy," Jane says. "I want some things for the house," she says, "and then I want some things for tea. Give me some flowers, please, and I want some apples."

Peter puts in the flowers and the apples. "There you are," he says.

new words

things puts



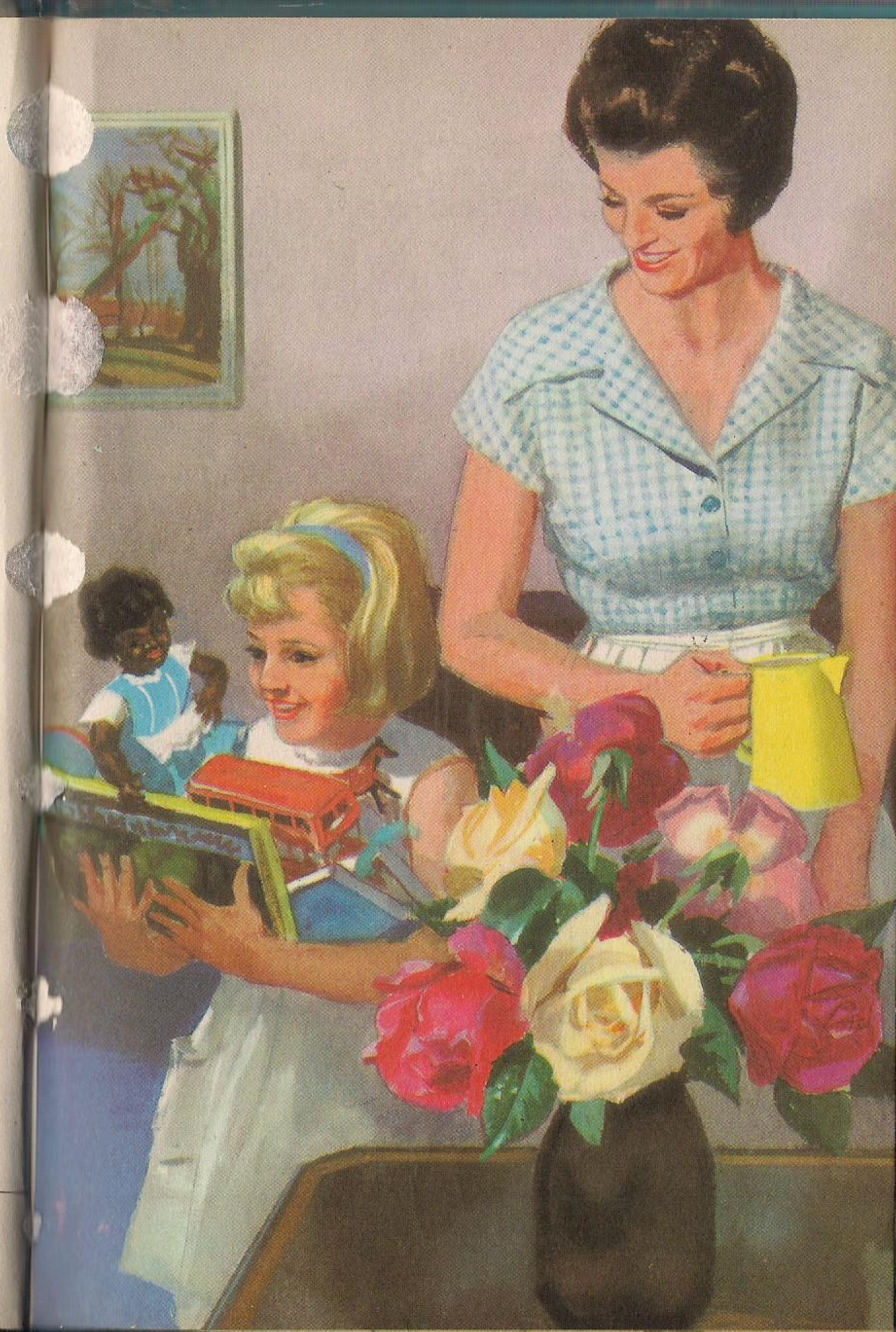
The children have to work.

Peter has to help Daddy work with the car. Jane has to help Mummy work in the house. She likes to help Mummy work.

“It is good to work, and it is good to play,” says Mummy. “Let us put the play things away, and then water the flowers. Then we will make the beds,” she says.

new words

work away

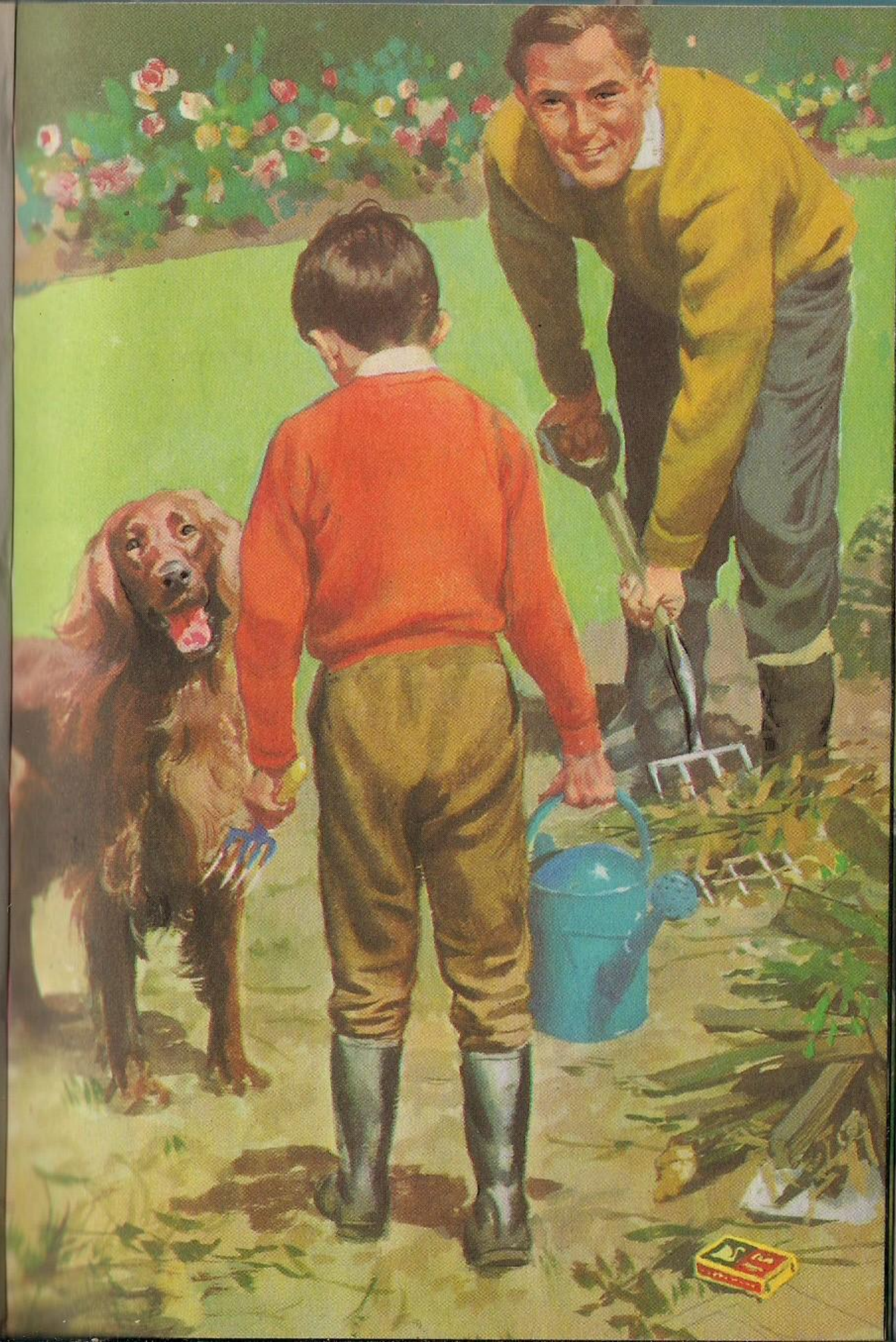


Peter is at work with his daddy.
He likes to work with his daddy.

“Go away,” he says to Pat, “go away. Be off. Be off, I want to work.”

Daddy says, “Put the things down there, and then help me make a fire.”

Peter puts his things down.
“Good,” he says, “I want to make a fire.”



Peter helps his Daddy to make a big fire.

“I like this work,” says Peter.

“It is like play,” says Jane. “Put some things on the fire, Daddy wants a big fire.”

“Yes,” says Daddy, “make a big fire. Keep the dog away. Keep Pat away.”

“Come here, Pat,” says Jane, “come to me. Be a good dog and keep away.”

new words

big keep



You can see Daddy at his big fire.

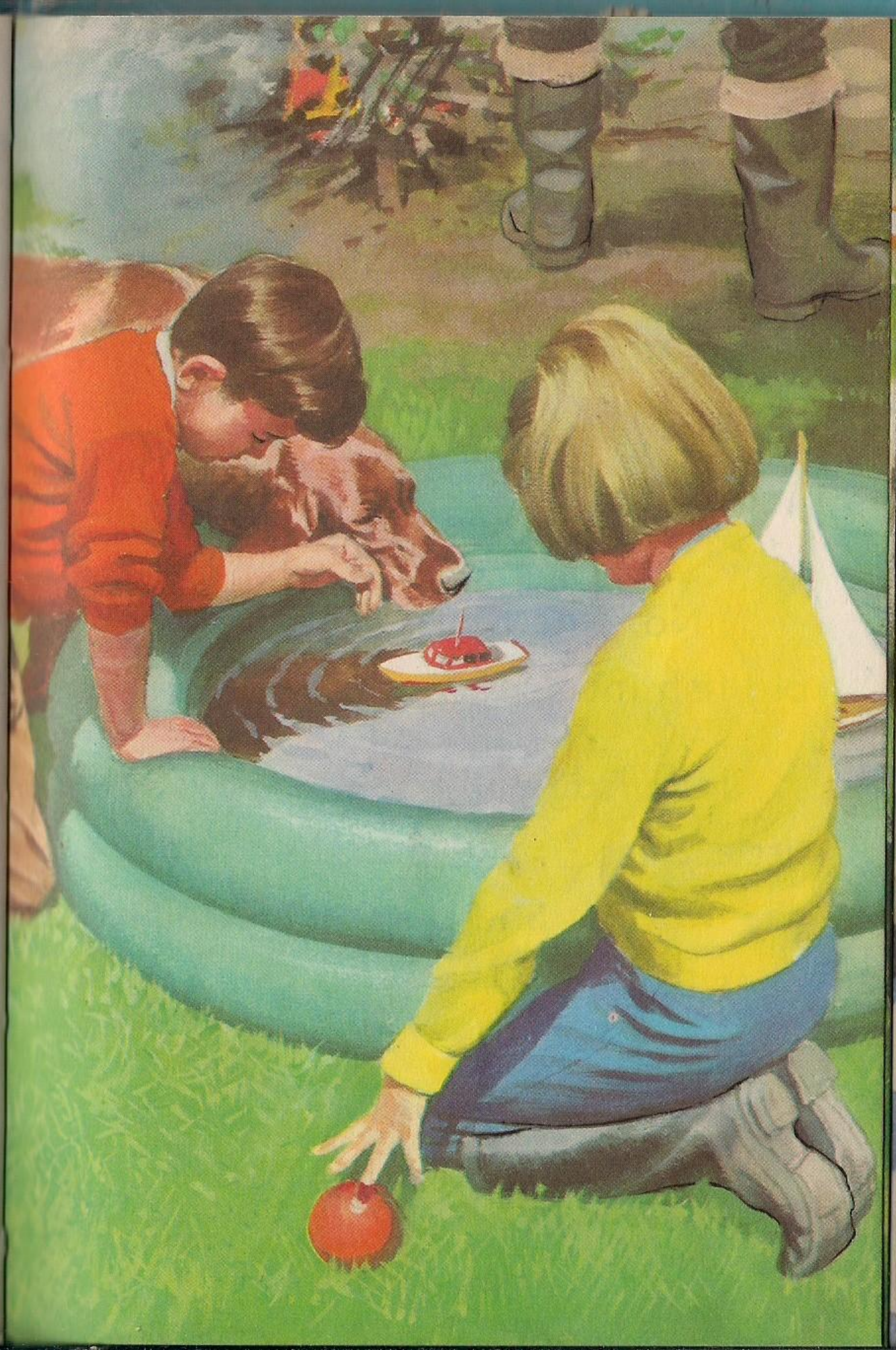
The children like to play with water. Jane has a big boat and Peter has a little boat. Pat wants to play with Peter's little boat.

"Keep Pat away," says Peter to Jane. "He wants my boat. He wants my little boat."

"Come here, Pat," says Jane. "You can have my ball to play with."

new words

little my



The two children are in the water. They want to fish.

Peter has a fish. "Look at my big one," he says.

"Will you keep it?" says Jane.

"No," he says. Peter puts his big fish into the water.

Jane says, "Look, I have two little ones." She puts her fish into the water. She puts her two little ones in.

"Off they go," Jane says.

new words

two her

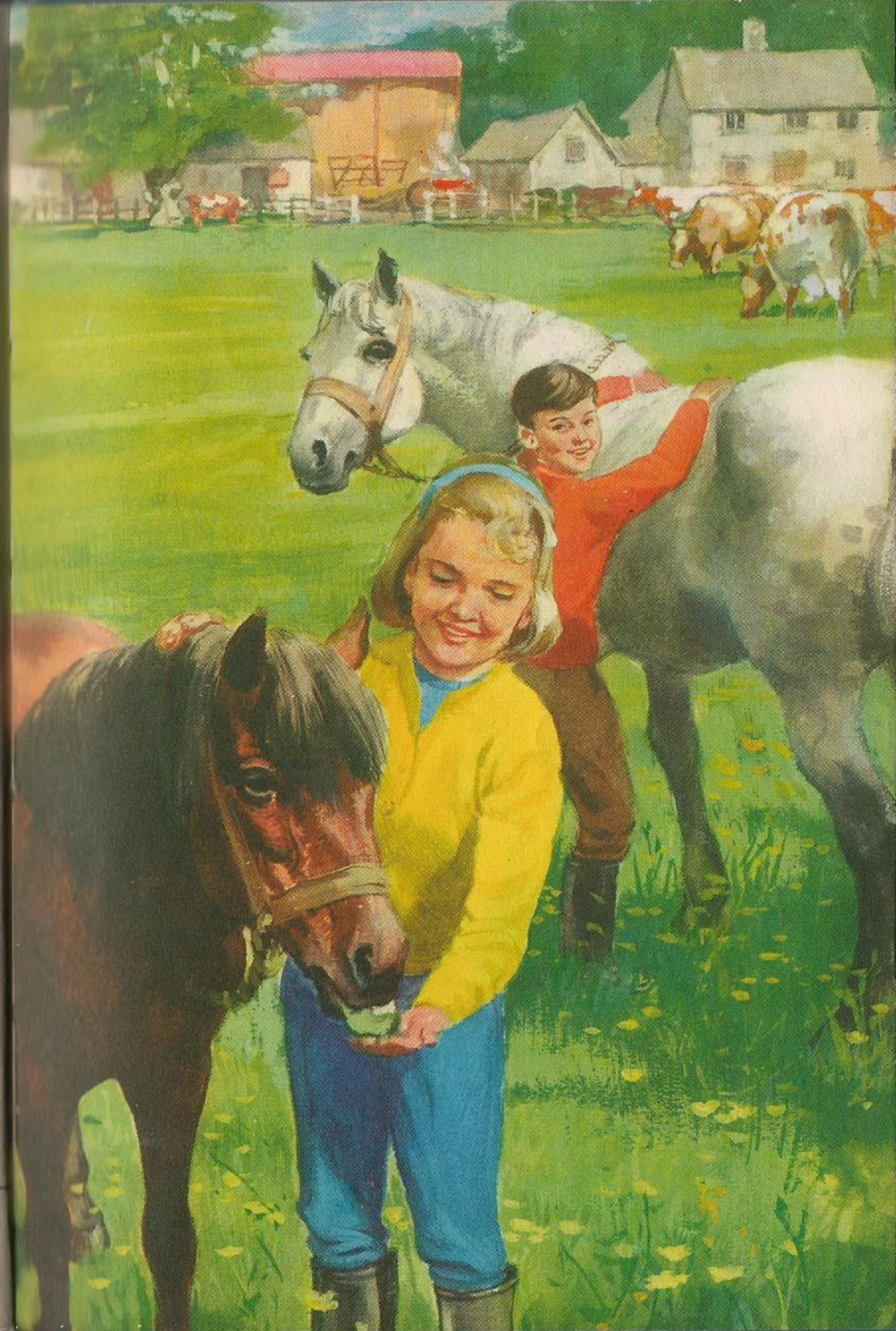


The two children are at the farm.
They want to help at the farm.
They like to work there.

Here they are with the horses.

Jane likes her little horse. She
gives it an apple. She wants to keep
her little horse.

Peter has a big horse. "I want
to get on my horse, Jane," he says.
"Help me up please."



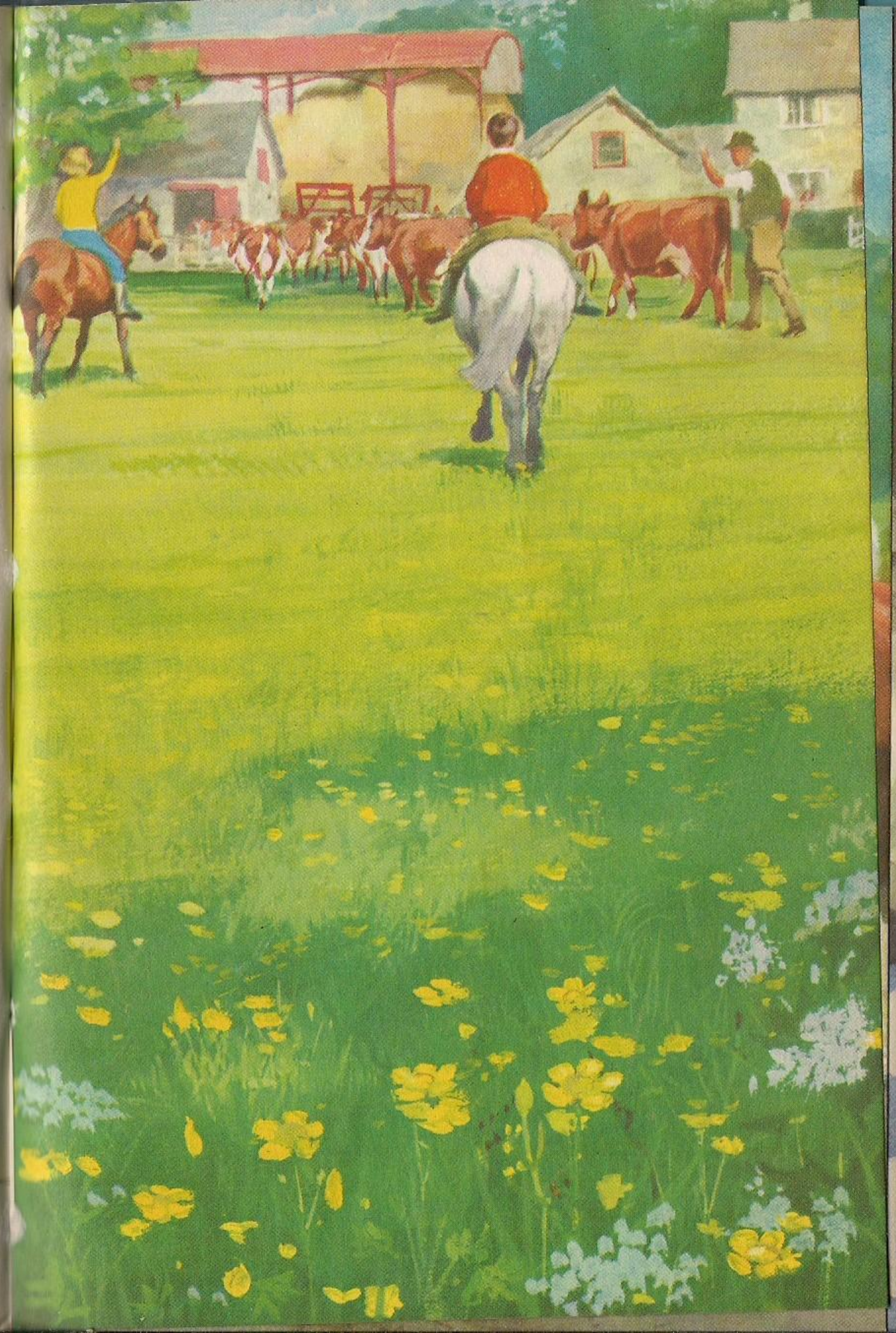
Jane helps Peter to get on his big horse. "There you are," she says, "away you go."

"Thank you," says Peter. "Thank you, Jane."

Then Jane gets on her little horse. "Away I go, on my horse," she says.

The two children go off to work on the farm.

"Let us help with the cows," says Peter. "Yes," says Jane, "we will help with the cows."



“Let us help the man milk the cows,” says Jane. “Will he let us help him milk?” she says.

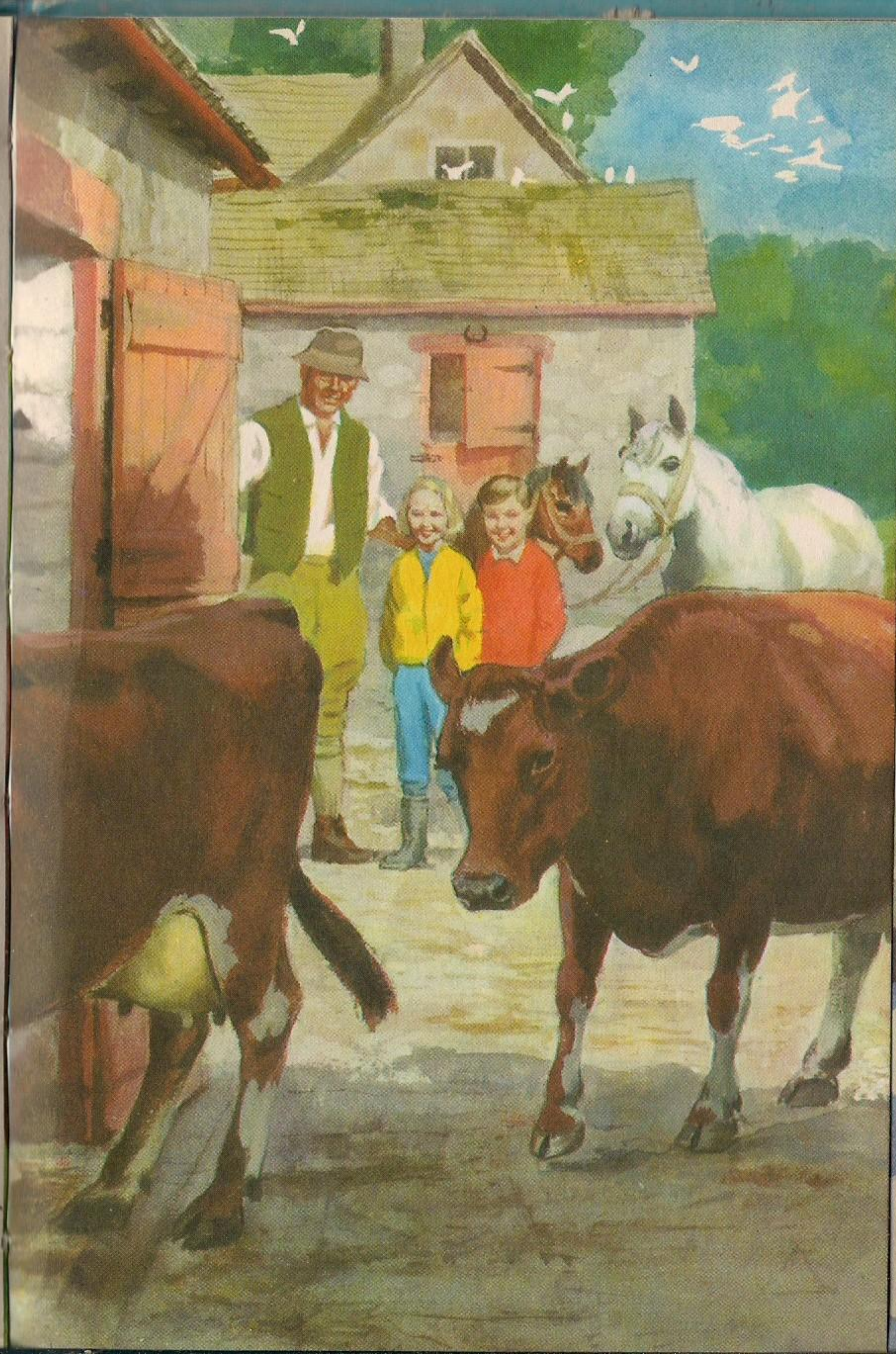
“Yes,” says Peter, “he likes us to help him with his work.”

“Can we help you?” says Peter.

“Thank you,” says the man.
“Yes, please. You two can help me with the milk. Put the horses away. Come in and help me with the cows.”

new words

milk him



The two children play at home.

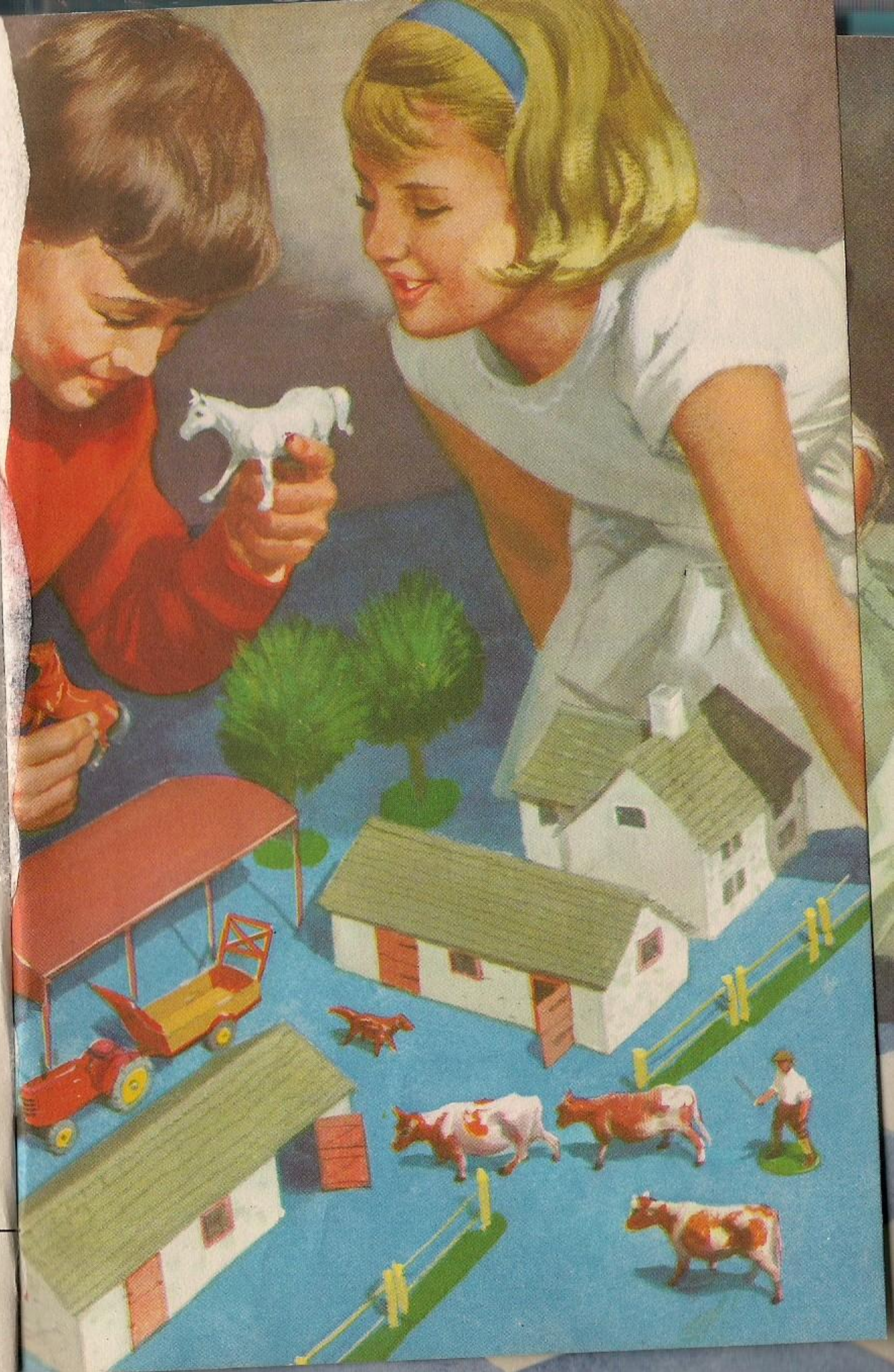
“What will you do?” says Jane.
“I will make a toy farm,” Peter
says. “What will you do, Jane?”

“I want to help you make the
farm,” she says. “Thank you,” says
Peter.

“The farm house was there,” he
says. “Here is the little horse and
my big horse. Let the man milk his
cows. Keep the dog away. Put him
with the horses.”

new words

what do



Jane likes cats. She has a little cat.

“What do you want?” she says to her cat. “Do you want some milk?”

“The cows on the farm give good milk,” says Jane. “I will give him some.”

Peter comes in with his big rabbit. “What is that, Jane?” he says. “Is it milk? Give some to my rabbit, please.”

“Thank you,” he says. “Keep the cat away.”



The children, Daddy and Mummy all go to the sea. Here they all are in the train at the station.

The cat and the dog are at home.

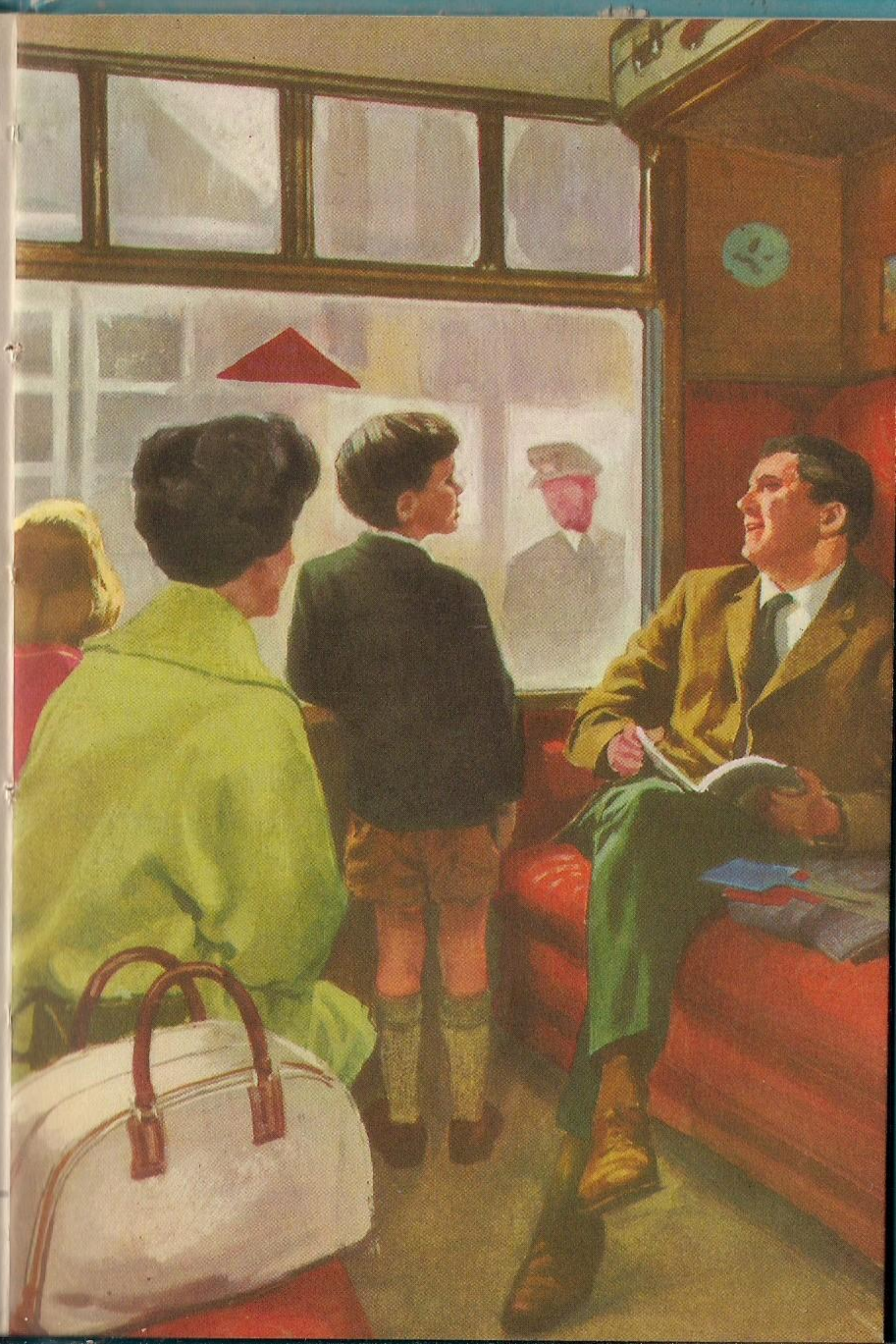
Peter says, "Away we all go to the sea. What can we do at the sea, Daddy?"

"You can all do what you like," Daddy says to him.

"Thank you," says Peter. "I will go into the water."

new words

all sea



Here they all are at the sea. The children can do what they like. They can go into the sea, play games, or fish, or be with Mummy and Daddy.

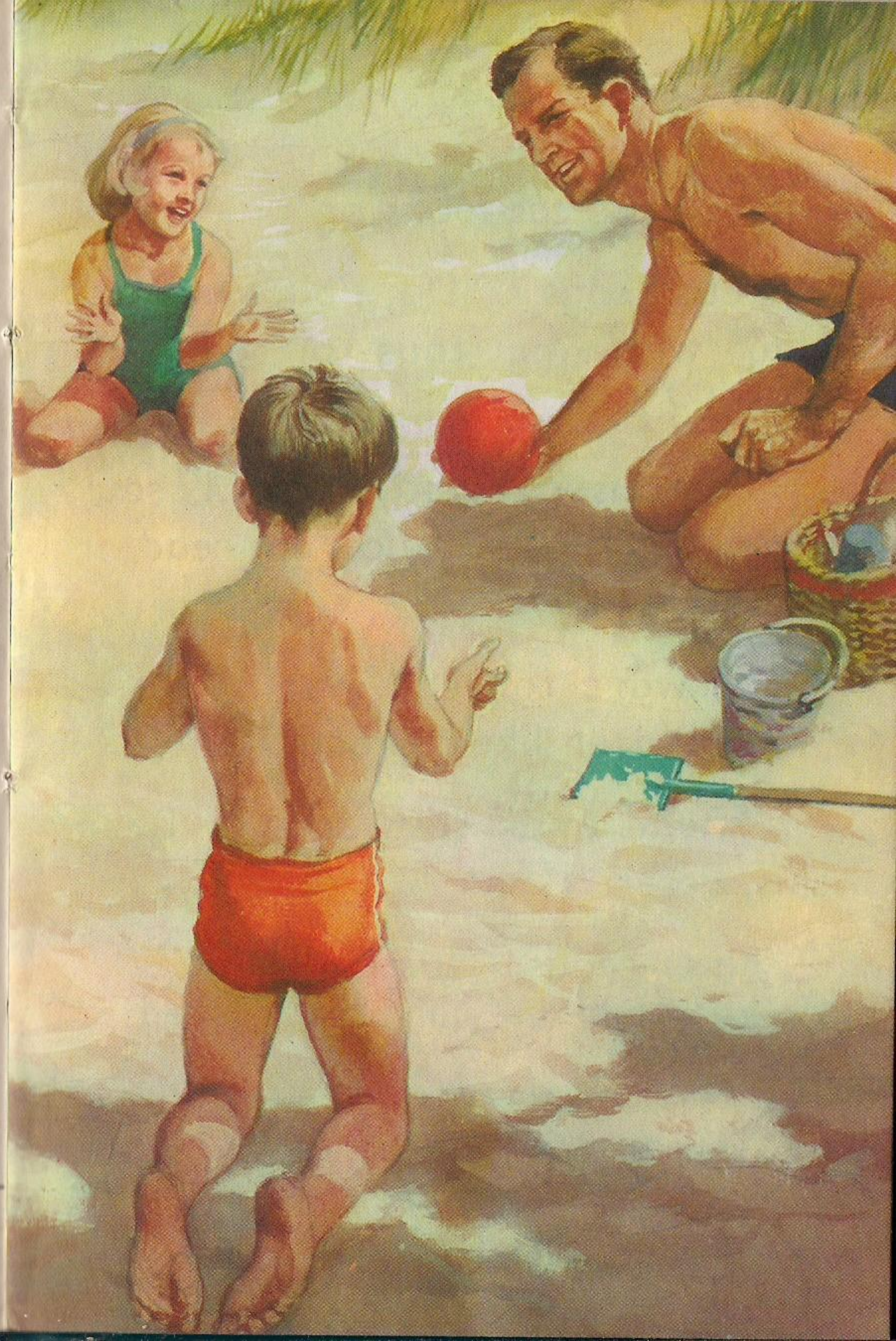
“Play a game with us, Daddy,” says Peter. “Yes, play a game, please,” says Jane.

Daddy says he will play a game with the big red ball.

“Good,” says Jane, “it is fun to play games with him.”

new words

game or



The two children like to play games. The cat looks on.

Peter says, "Do you want to play with my toys or play at schools?"

"Let us play at schools," says Jane. "What will you do, read or draw?"

"I want to read," says Peter. "All children like to read."

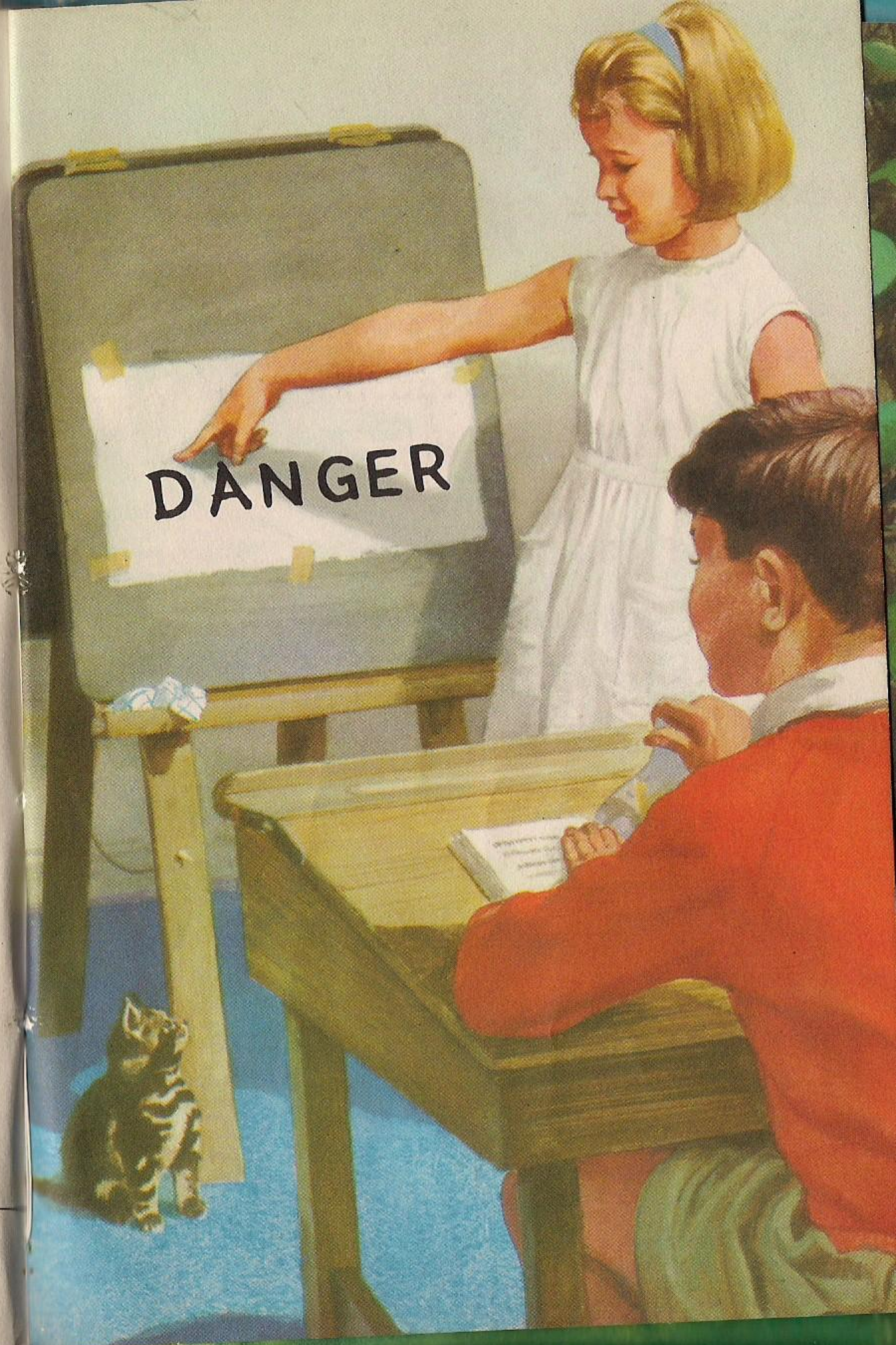
"Read this," says Jane. "Read this, Peter."

Peter reads. "It says DANGER," he says. "I can read DANGER."

"Yes, it is DANGER," Jane says.

new words

read DANGER



Jane's cat is not big. She likes to go up the tree for a game.

"Stop her," says Jane, "she gets up the tree and can not get down. Stop her, Peter. Please stop her."

Peter can not stop the cat. "She can not get down," he says. "There is no danger. You or I can get her, or we can get Daddy to help."

"No," says Jane, "all we have to do is get some milk."

The cat sees the milk and then comes down.

new words

not stop



Daddy, Mummy, Jane, Peter and Pat are all here. The cat is at home.

“Look,” says Peter, “there is DANGER, STOP. I can read DANGER, STOP.”

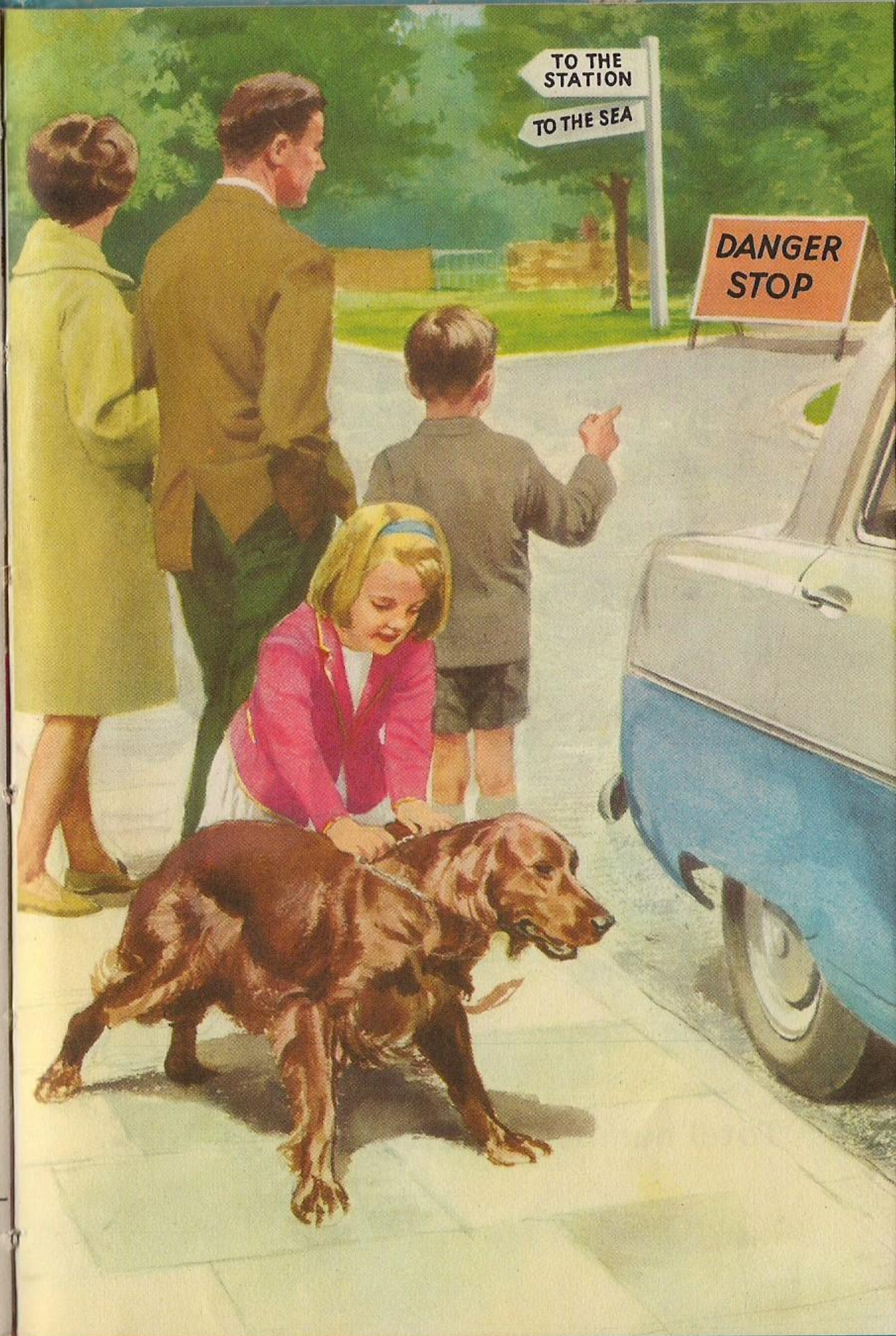
Jane says, “I can read TO THE SEA and TO THE STATION.”

Daddy says, “Yes, that is good. You can read.”

Jane says to Pat, “Come here. You are not to jump up at the car. It is not Daddy’s car.”

“Let us all go home to tea,” says Mummy.

“Yes,” says Daddy, “we will all go home.”



New words used in this book

<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>	
4	make she	28	little my
6	let will	30	two her
8	draw us	32	farm horse
10	house	34	thank cows
12	children be	36	milk him
14	—	38	what do
16	off there	40	cat
18	then	42	all sea
20	things puts	44	game or
22	work away	46	read DANGER
24	his fire	48	not stop
26	big keep	50	—

Total number of new words 41

Number of new words in this book . . 41

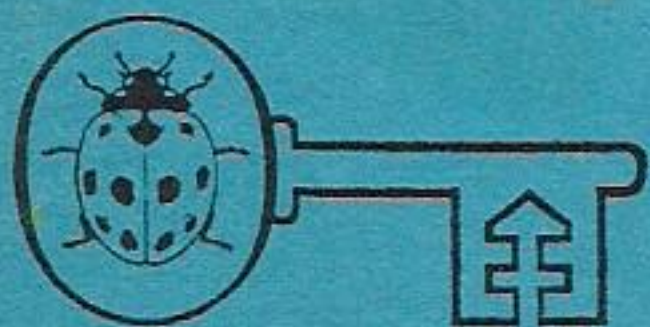
All the 16 words from Book 1a, the 27 from Book 2a, and the 36 from Book 3a (total 79) are also included.

Average repetition per word 13

Capital letters new to this book,
in order of appearance

B, K, O, E, R.

All the words in this Book 4a are carried forward into Book 5a, which introduces further Key Words.



The Key to reading SUCCESS

The Ladybird Key Words Reading Scheme

There have been countless reports that children make exceptional progress with the Ladybird Key Words Reading Scheme. The complete scheme consists of 36 titles (a, b and c readers) plus 2 picture dictionaries and 6 Workbooks.

Key Words supplementary material includes Reading Games, Wall Pictures, Flash Cards, Comprehension Cards, and pre-recorded Tapes and Cassettes.

Also linked with the scheme are 6 Key Words Easy Readers:

Book 1 *The Record Breakers*

Book 2 *Danger Men*

Book 3 *A First 'Do You Know' Book*

Book 4 *A Second 'Do You Know' Book*

Book 5 *A Third 'Do You Know' Book*

Book 6 *Some Great Men and Women*

A free explanatory booklet on the use of the Ladybird Key Words Reading Scheme is available from the publishers

LADYBIRD BOOKS LTD Loughborough Leicestershire England